

## Referencing with APA 7<sup>th</sup> Style – Brief Guide

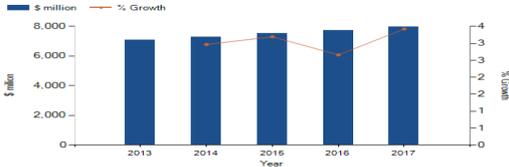
For more information refer to the AUT Library referencing guide <http://aut.ac.nz.libguides.com/APA7th> and the APA 7<sup>th</sup> Manual.

Reference Types	In-text	Reference List
<b>Book &amp; ebook with DOI</b>	(Ewert et al., 2014) or according to Ewert et al. (2014)	Ewert, E. W., Mitten, D. S., & Overholt, J. R. (2014). <i>Natural environments and human health</i> . CAB International. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1079/9781845939199.0000">https://doi.org/10.1079/9781845939199.0000</a>  Include the DOI using the format <a href="https://doi.org/10.xxxx/xxxx">https://doi.org/10.xxxx/xxxx</a>
<b>Book &amp; ebook without DOI, ebook without DOI from research databases</b>	(Foxall, 2018) or According to Foxall (2018)	Foxall, G. R. (2018). <i>Context and cognition in consumer psychology: How perception and emotion guide action</i> . Routledge.  Use the copyright date. For more than one publisher, list all publishers in the order that they appear, separated by a semicolon. Do not include the database name or URL.
<b>Article with DOI from research databases</b>	(Washington, 2014) or Washington (2014) stated that	Washington, E. T. (2014). An overview of cyberbully in higher education. <i>Adult Learning</i> , 26(1), 21–27. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1177/1045159514558412">https://doi.org/10.1177/1045159514558412</a>  For DOI, use the format <a href="https://doi.org/xxxxxx">https://doi.org/xxxxxx</a>
<b>Article without DOI:</b> From research databases, or From a Print journal	(Moody, 2019) or Moody (2019)	Moody, M. S. (2019). If instructional coaching really works, why isn't it working? <i>Educational Leadership</i> , 77(3), 30–35.  Do not include the database name or URL for articles from most academic research databases.
<b>Open access journal article without DOI</b>	(Dayton, 2019) or Dayton (2019)	Dayton, K. J. (2019). Tangled arms: Modernizing and unifying the arm-of-the-state doctrine. <i>The University of Chicago Law Review</i> , 86(6), 1497–1737. <a href="https://bit.ly/2SkWwcy">https://bit.ly/2SkWwcy</a>  Include the URL for articles without a DOI and with a nondatabase URL, e.g. free online journal articles.
<b>Webpage, no date,</b>	(Athletics New Zealand, n.d.) or Athletics New Zealand (n.d.)	Athletics New Zealand. (n.d.). <i>Form a new club</i> . <a href="http://www.athletics.org.nz/Clubs/Starting-a-New-Club">http://www.athletics.org.nz/Clubs/Starting-a-New-Club</a>  When the author and site name are the same, omit the site name.
<b>Webpage, with a date</b>	(Monaghan, 2019) or Monaghan (2019)	Monaghan, E. (2019, December 10). <i>5 reasons modern slavery at sea is still possible in 2019</i> . Greenpeace. <a href="https://bit.ly/2PIXjqc">https://bit.ly/2PIXjqc</a>  If the page you are citing includes a last updated date, use that date. Include the name of the website in the reference.
<b>YouTube video or other streaming video</b>	(MSNBC, 2020) or MSNBC (2020)	MSNBC. (2020, January 7). <i>Julián Castro endorses Elizabeth Warren</i> [Video]. YouTube. <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Uk2Tzc8H5po">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Uk2Tzc8H5po</a>
<b>Conference paper</b>	... act of curation works with unique set of factors (Mason & Missingham, 2019) or ... according to Mason and Missingham (2019)	Mason, I., & Missingham, R. (2019, October 21–25). <i>Research libraries, data curation, and workflows</i> [Paper presentation]. eResearch Australasia Conference, Brisbane, QLD, Australia. <a href="https://bit.ly/2RGcFdn">https://bit.ly/2RGcFdn</a>  After the title, include a label in square brackets that matches the description of the presentation e.g. [paper presentation]. Create a short URL using <a href="https://bitly.com">https://bitly.com</a>

Author	In- text	Reference List
<b>One author</b>	... (Pilger, 2006) or Pilger (2006) stated that ...	Pilger, J. (2006). <i>Freedom next time</i> . Bantam.
<b>Two authors</b>	(Shaw & Eichbaum, 2008) or Shaw and Eichbaum (2008) ... <a href="#">List both authors.</a>	Shaw, R., & Eichbaum, C. (2008). <i>Public policy in New Zealand: Institutions, processes and outcomes</i> . Pearson Education.
<b>3 or more authors, up to 20 authors</b>	(Watson et al., 2019) or Watson et al. (2019) stated that ... <a href="#">List the first author followed by et al.</a>	Watson, S., Gunasekaran, G., Gedye, M., van Roy, Y., Ross, M., Longdin, L., & Brown, L. (2003). <i>Law of business organisations</i> (4th ed.). Palatine Press.  <a href="#">List all authors up to and including 20. The last author's surname is preceded by an ampersand (&amp;).</a>
<b>21 or more authors</b>	(Loannidis et al., 2016) or Loannidis et al. (2016) stated ...  <a href="#">List the first author followed by et al.</a>	Loannidis, N. M., Rothstein, J. H., Pejaver, V., Middha, S., McDonnell, S., Baheti, S. Musolf, A., Li, Q., Holzinger, E., Karyadi, D., Cannon-Albright, L., Teerlink, C. C., Stanford, J. L., Isaacs, W. B., Xu, J., Cooney, K., Lange, E., Schleutker, J., Carpten, J. D., ... Weiver, S. (2016). Revel: An ensemble method for predicting the pathogenicity of rare missense variants. <i>American Journal of Human Genetics</i> , 99(4), 877–885. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ajhg.2016.08.016">https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ajhg.2016.08.016</a>  <a href="#">List the first 19 authors, then insert three dots (ellipsis ...) and add the last author's name.</a>
<b>Group (corporate) author with abbreviation</b>	<b>First citation:</b> (New Zealand Health Information Service [NZHIS], 2003). <b>Subsequent:</b> (NZHIS, 2003) ...  <a href="#">Use the full name throughout in your in-text references if there is no formal abbreviation of the group author.</a>	New Zealand Health Information Service. (2003). <i>Report on maternity: Maternal and new-born inequalities in Aotearoa New Zealand</i> . Otago University Press.  <a href="#">Do not include an abbreviation for a group author in a reference list entry.</a>
<b>Author in secondary citations</b>	... showed in the study (Seidenberg & McClelland, 1990, as cited in Coltheart et al., 1993) or Seidenberg and McClelland (1990, as cited in Coltheart et al., 1993) showed ...  <a href="#">Include the original work and the date, and the citation for the source where you found the information.</a>	Coltheart, M., Curtis, B. Atkins, P., & Haller, M. (1993). Models of reading aloud: Dual-route and parallel-distributed-processing approaches. <i>Psychological Review</i> , 100, 589–608.  <a href="#">Enter the reference list for the source you have read (secondary source).</a>
<b>Author of a chapter in an edited book</b>	... (Easton, 2008) or according to Easton (2008)	Easton, B. (2008). Does poverty affect health? In K. Dew & A. Matheson (Eds.), <i>Understanding health inequalities in Aotearoa New Zealand</i> (pp. 97–106). Otago University Press.  <a href="#">Include a DOI after the publisher, if available.</a>

APA 7<sup>th</sup> Brief Guide: Tables & Figures from Databases

Database	Reproducing a table or a figure in your text	Referring to a table or a figure in your text																
Passport  Table	<p><b>Table 3</b></p> <p><i>Sales of Apparel by Category, % Volume Growth 2006-2011</i></p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>% volume growth</th> <th>2010/11</th> <th>2006-11 CAGR</th> <th>2006/11 Total</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Clothing</td> <td>9.4</td> <td>11.3</td> <td>70.8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Footwear</td> <td>6.6</td> <td>8.5</td> <td>50.6</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Apparel</td> <td>9.2</td> <td>11.1</td> <td>69.0</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p><i>Note.</i> Apparel in China industry overview. CAGR = compound annual growth rate. Passport. Copyright 2012 by Euromonitor International.</p> <p><b>In-text citation:</b> as seen in table 3, the volume ...</p>	% volume growth	2010/11	2006-11 CAGR	2006/11 Total	Clothing	9.4	11.3	70.8	Footwear	6.6	8.5	50.6	Apparel	9.2	11.1	69.0	<p><b>In-text citation:</b> .... sales of apparel in China (Euromonitor International, 2012).</p> <p><b>Include a reference entry for the reproducing or referring table:</b> Euromonitor International. (2012). <i>Sales of apparel by category, % volume growth 2006-2011</i> [Table]. Passport.</p>
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<p><b>MarketLine</b></p> <p>Table</p>	<p><b>Table 6</b></p> <p><i>Australia Wine Market Value: \$million, 2013-2017</i></p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Year</th> <th>\$ million</th> <th>A\$ million</th> <th>€ million</th> <th>% Growth</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>2013</td> <td>7,084.2</td> <td>9,234.9</td> <td>6,264.1</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>2014</td> <td>7,294.5</td> <td>9,509.0</td> <td>6,450.0</td> <td>3.0%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2015</td> <td>7,527.6</td> <td>9,812.9</td> <td>6,656.1</td> <td>3.2%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2016</td> <td>7,727.8</td> <td>10,073.9</td> <td>6,833.2</td> <td>2.7%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2017</td> <td>7,992.5</td> <td>10,418.9</td> <td>7,067.2</td> <td>3.4%</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="4">CAGR: 2013–17</td> <td>3.1%</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p><i>Note.</i> CAGR= Compound annual growth rate. MarketLine. Copyright 2012 by MarketLine.</p> <p><b>In-text citation:</b> as seen in table 6, the value of ...</p>	Year	\$ million	A\$ million	€ million	% Growth	2013	7,084.2	9,234.9	6,264.1		2014	7,294.5	9,509.0	6,450.0	3.0%	2015	7,527.6	9,812.9	6,656.1	3.2%	2016	7,727.8	10,073.9	6,833.2	2.7%	2017	7,992.5	10,418.9	7,067.2	3.4%	CAGR: 2013–17				3.1%	<p><b>In-text citation:</b> Australian wine market in 2014 (MarketLine, 2020).</p> <p><b>Include a reference entry for the reproducing or referring table:</b> MarketLine Advantage. (2020). <i>Australian wine market value: \$million, 2013- 2018</i> [Table]. MarketLine.</p>
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<p><b>Roy Morgan (Asteroid)</b></p> <p>Table</p>	<p><b>Table 2</b></p> <p><i>Percentage of Men and Women who Bought Total Clothing in the Last 4 weeks</i></p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="2"></th> <th colspan="3">SEX</th> </tr> <tr> <th colspan="2"></th> <th>TOTAL</th> <th>Men</th> <th>Women</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>(unweighted) uc</td> <td></td> <td>6385</td> <td>3055</td> <td>3330</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(POPN '000) wc</td> <td></td> <td>3937</td> <td>1926</td> <td>2011</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="5">PRODUCTS BOUGHT IN LAST 4 WEEKS</td> </tr> <tr> <td>TOTAL Clothing</td> <td>wc</td> <td>2175</td> <td>854</td> <td>1320</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>v%</td> <td>55.2%</td> <td>44.4%</td> <td>65.7%</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>ix</td> <td>100</td> <td>80</td> <td>119</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p><i>Note.</i> Survey period 2018. Weights to projected population of New Zealand, 14+ in thousands. (000). wc= weighted count; v%= vertical percentage; ix= Index, Roy Morgan Single Source New Zealand. Copyright 2018 by Roy Morgan Single Source New Zealand.</p> <p><b>In-text citation:</b> as seen in table 2, more women ...</p>			SEX					TOTAL	Men	Women	(unweighted) uc		6385	3055	3330	(POPN '000) wc		3937	1926	2011	PRODUCTS BOUGHT IN LAST 4 WEEKS					TOTAL Clothing	wc	2175	854	1320		v%	55.2%	44.4%	65.7%		ix	100	80	119	<p><b>In-text citation:</b> fewer men than women bought clothing (Roy Morgan Single Source New Zealand, 2018).</p> <p><b>Include a reference entry for the reproducing or referring table:</b> Roy Morgan Single Source New Zealand. (2018). <i>Percentage of men and women who bought total clothing in the last four weeks</i> [Table]. Roy Morgan Single Source New Zealand.</p>
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